

# FRIENDSHIP

## UNIT 1

### GRADE 8

#### LEARNING OUTCOMES

- Vocabulary About Personal Traits And Friendship
- Makings Offers / Suggestions / Invitations
- Accepting And Refusing
- Giving Reasons And Explanations – Making Excuse
- Understanding Invitation Cards, Letters And E-Mails
- Asking For Plans
- Telling About Plans (be going to – present continuous tense)
- Ordering Food in a Restaurant
- Revision Test

LGS 2021

## A- VOCABULARY ABOUT PERSONAL TRAITS AND FRIENDSHIP (KİŞİSEL ÖZELLİK VE ARKADAŞLIĞA İLGİLİ KELİMELER)

### GOOD FRIENDS ARE ...

- Honest:** They don't tell lie. They always tell the truth.
- Generous:** They help people in need. They give money and share their belongings with friends.
- Understanding:** They can understand their friends easily. They are sensitive to people around them.
- Tactful:** They are very careful not to say bad things. They don't upset or annoy their friends.
- Caring:** They are kind and helpful. They always care the people around them.
- Fair:** They treat everyone equally.
- Loyal:** They are always with their friends. They don't change their friends easily.
- Helpful / Supportive:** They help/back up their friends. They are always there when someone needs them.
- Reliable:** They keep their friends' secret. They don't share their friends' secret with others.

### BAD FRIENDS ARE ...

- Jealous:** They feel angry or unhappy when somebody they love are interested in other people.
- Mean:** They behave badly or rudely.
- Stubborn:** They don't change their opinions easily.
- Arrogant:** They think that they are better or more important than others.
- Unreliable:** They always tell lie. You can't trust or depend on unreliable people.
- Sneaky:** They behave in a secret or dishonest way.
- Self-centered:** They think only about themselves. They don't think about needs or feelings of other people.
- Bad tempered:** They are often angry or in an angry mood.
- Aggressive:** They always behave in an angry way.
- Laidback:** They don't worry about anything. They are always calm and relaxed.

**B- MAKINGS OFFERS / SUGGESTIONS / INVITATIONS**  
**(DAVETTE ÖNERİDE TEKLİFTE BULUNMA)**

1. Would you like (to) .....

- Would you like **to go** to cinema with me?
- Would you like some more sugar?

2. Do you want (to) .....

- Do you want orange juice?
- Do you want to come over tomorrow?

3. Shall we .....

- Shall we play chess after school?
- Shall we watch a movie together?

4. What about .....

How about .....

- What about studying for the exam together?
- How about going to gym after class?
- What about a slumber party tomorrow?

5. Why don't you .....

Why don't we .....

- Why don't you buy a gift for Jack?
- Why don't we have a party tonight?

6. Let's .....

- Let's go for a walk by the seaside.

### ACCEPTING AN INVITATION / OFFER

- ✓ Why not?
- ✓ Sounds good / great / awesome
- ✓ Good / great idea
- ✓ That would be great
- ✓ Sure / Of course
- ✓ I would love to (I'd love to)
- ✓ I would like to (I'd like to)
- ✓ I can't refuse this offer
- ✓ Alright
- ✓ Yes / Yeah / OK. When is it? Where is it?
- ✓ I will be there
- ✓ I can make it.
- ✓ Definitely / Certainly
- ✓ I don't want to miss this chance

### REFUSING AN INVITATION / OFFER

- × No, thanks
- × I'm sorry I can't
- × I'm afraid I can't
- × I'm busy
- × No way!
- × Thanks for inviting but ...
- × I'd love to but ...
- × I'd like to but ...
- × I'm sorry I must / have to ...
- × I'm not free
- × I can't make it
- × Another time, maybe.

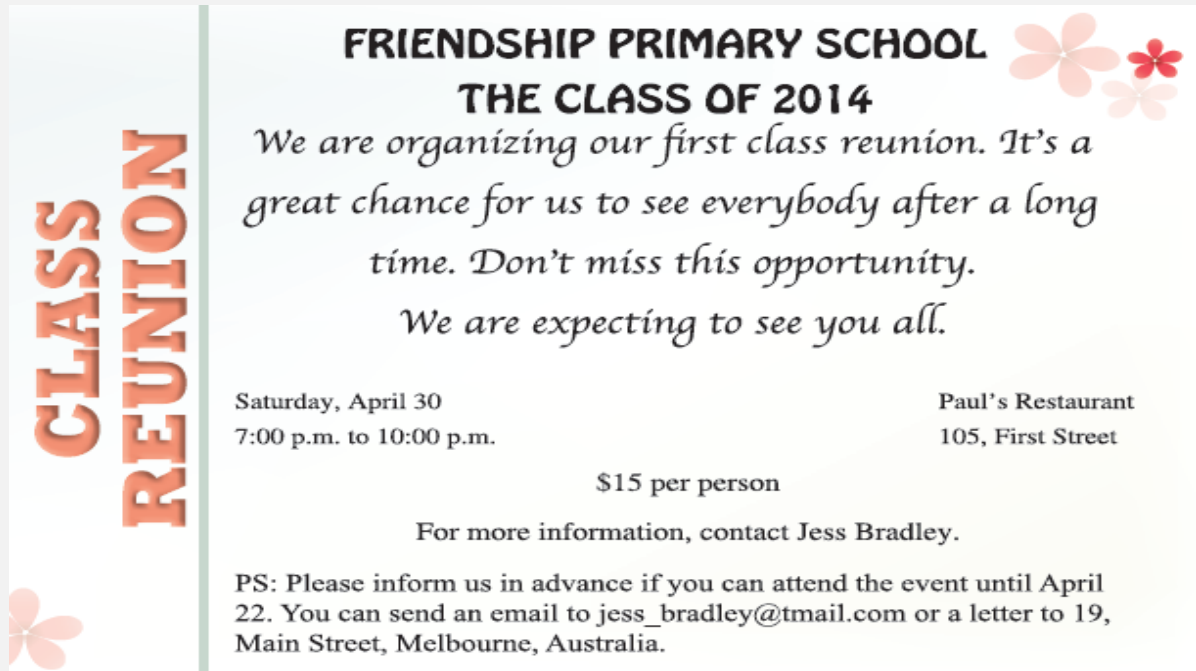
### GIVING REASONS AND EXPLANATIONS - MAKING EXCUSE

- I must ... / I have to ... / I'm going to ... / I'm busy
- I'm going to visit my uncle this weekend.
- My cousins are coming then.
- I have a plan with my family
- I have an exam tomorrow. I must study.
- I don't feel good.

### C- UNDERSTANDING INVITATION CARDS, LETTERS AND E-MAILS



## AN INVITATION CARD



## POSSIBLE QUESTIONS ABOUT AN INVITATION, E-MAIL OR LETTER

- ❖ When is the event?
- ❖ What time is the party?
- ❖ What is the event?
- ❖ Where is it?
- ❖ Who is the sender / inviter / invitee?
- ❖ How much will you pay for the event? / How much is the fee?
- ❖ Who can you contact / call / keep in touch for more information?
- ❖ How can you learn more details?
- ❖ Who is the invitation for?

## D- ASKING FOR PLANS

- Are you doing anything tonight?
- Do you have any plans on Monday?
- Are you busy tomorrow?
- Are you free tonight?
- Have you got any plans next week?
- What are you doing tomorrow?
- What are your plans for the weekend?
- What are you going to do tomorrow evening?

### Possible Answers

No, not at all

Nothing special

Yes, I'm going to .....

I don't have anything to do

I'm free

I'm busy

Not really

## E- TELLING ABOUT PLANS

İngilizce'de gelecekle ilgili planlardan, yapılması kesin olan şeylerden bahsederken;

1- "be going to" gelecek zaman yapısı

2- şimdiki zaman yapısını kullanırız.

### 1- BE GOING TO = -ecek, -acak

Going to future tense, daha önceden planlanmış ve karar verilmiş eylemler için kullanılır. Aşağıdaki tabloda "going to future tense" yapısının olumlu, olumsuz ve soru yapılarını inceleyiniz.

OLUMLU	OLUMSUZ	SORU
I am going to swim (Yüzeceğim.)	I am not going to swim (Yüzmeyeceğim)	Am I going to swim? (Yüzecek miyim?)
You are going to swim (Yüzeceksin)	You aren't going to swim (Yüzmeyeceksin)	Are you going to swim? (Yüzecek misin)
He is going to swim (Yüzecek)	He isn't going to swim (Yüzmeyecek)	Is he going to swim? (Yüzecek mi?)
She is going to swim (Yüzecek)	She isn't going to swim (Yüzmeyecek)	Is she going to swim? (Yüzecek mi?)
It is going to swim (Yüzecek)	It isn't going to swim (Yüzmeyecek)	Is it going to swim? (Yüzecek mi?)
We are going to swim (Yüzeceğiz)	We aren't going to swim (Yüzmeyeceğiz.)	Are we going to swim? (Yüzecek miyiz?)
They are going to swim (Yüzecekler)	They aren't going to swim (Yüzmeyecekler)	Are they going to swim? (Yüzecekler mi?)

"Going to future tense" genellikle "go" ve "come" fiilleriyle kullanılmaz. Bu fiillerle cümle kurulurken present continuous tense (şimdiki zaman) kullanılır.

- I am going to go to London tomorrow. (YANLIŞ)
- I am going to London tomorrow. (DOĞRU)
- Are you going to come to the party? (YANLIŞ)
- Are you coming to the party? (DOĞRU)

## 2- PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE (ŞİMDİKİ ZAMAN)

İngilizce şimdiki zaman yapısını - aynı Türkçede olduğu gibi- kesin yapacağımız yakın gelecekte bahsederken kullanabiliriz. (İngilizce'de şimdiki zamanlı cümle yaparken daha önce gördüğümüz gibi am/is/are + VERB (ing) şeklinde yapıyoruz.)

- + I'm meeting Jim at the cafe tomorrow = Jim and I have discussed this.
- + I am leaving tomorrow. = I've already bought my train ticket.
- + We're having a staff meeting next Monday = all members of staff have been told about it.
- + I'm going to İstanbul tomorrow.
- + Are you doing anything tonight?
- + We are attending chess club this weekend.
- + He is coming to party, too.

## F- ORDERING FOOD IN A RESTAURANT

Asking What People Want (Waiter)	Telling What You Want - Ordering(Customer)	Accepting or Refusing
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• What would you like?</li><li>• Can/May I take your order?</li><li>• What would you like to have as starter/main course/dessert?</li><li>• Would you like anything to drink?</li><li>• Anything else?</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I'd like chicken please.</li><li>• I would like to have orange juice please.</li><li>• Can I have a cup of tea?</li><li>• Coffee, please.</li><li>• I want hot chocolate, please.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Yes, please.</li><li>• No, thanks.</li><li>• That's all. Thanks.</li><li>• That's all for now.</li></ul>

## UNIT 1 - FRIENDSHIP

### REVISION TEST

1- I can always trust Jack because he is .....

- a) my best friend      b) unreliable      c) not my buddy      d) very sneaky

2-

.....  
They have fun together.  
They get on well with each other.  
They always support each other.  
They don't tell lie.  
They keep their secrets.

What can be the best title of the list?

- a) Making New Friends  
b) Tips for Studying  
c) How To Be Happy  
d) Close Friends

3- Tina: .....

Ivana: No, I have nothing to do.

Tina: I'm going to the theatre with Jack and John at 8 p.m. Would you like to join us?

Ivana: I'd like to. I love watching plays.

Choose the best option to complete the dialogue above?

- a) Are you doing anything today?      b) Why don't you join us?  
c) Shall we go to theatre with Jack and John      d) Would you like to do something together?

4- John: Hi buddies! There is a concert of a local band tonight. Why don't we go there together?

Sam: I'm sorry but I can't make it.

Mary: Thanks for your invitation. What time is it?

Nancy: I have nothing to do tonight. Why not?

Paul: That would be great but I have to study for English exam.

According to the conversation above, who refuses the invitation by making excuse?

- a) Sam      b) Mary      c) Nancy      d) Paul



5- **Becky:** Do you have any plans for Monday?

**Cindy:** .....

**Becky:** What about watching a movie at my place?

**Cindy:** Sounds awesome.

**Choose the best option to complete the dialogue.**

- a) That's great.      b) Why not?      c) No, not at all.      d) Yes I do.

**Answer 6th and 7th Questions According to the invitation card below.**

The invitation card is for a class reunion at Friendship Primary School. On the left, the words "CLASS REUNION" are written vertically in large, bold, orange letters. The main text is in a mix of bold, black, sans-serif and elegant, black, cursive fonts. It includes the school name, the class year (2014), a warm message about the reunion, the date and time (Saturday, April 30, 7:00 p.m. to 10:00 p.m.), the location (Paul's Restaurant, 105, First Street), the fee (\$15 per person), and contact information for Jess Bradley. A postscript (PS) asks for advance notice and provides an email address and a physical address in Melbourne, Australia. There are decorative pink flower icons in the top right and bottom left corners.

**FRIENDSHIP PRIMARY SCHOOL**  
**THE CLASS OF 2014**

*We are organizing our first class reunion. It's a great chance for us to see everybody after a long time. Don't miss this opportunity.*  
*We are expecting to see you all.*

Saturday, April 30  
7:00 p.m. to 10:00 p.m.

Paul's Restaurant  
105, First Street

\$15 per person

For more information, contact Jess Bradley.

PS: Please inform us in advance if you can attend the event until April 22. You can send an email to [jess\\_bradley@tmail.com](mailto:jess_bradley@tmail.com) or a letter to 19, Main Street, Melbourne, Australia.

6- According to the invitation card above, which option is not correct?

- a) The event will last three hours.      b) Class Reunion will take place at the weekend.  
c) There is no information about place.      d) You can keep in touch with Jess for details.

7- There isn't any information about ..... on the invitation card.

- a) contact person      b) fee      c) date      d) sender

8- **Tina:** Do you have any plans for tomorrow night?

**Cindy:** No, not at all. ....?

**Tina:** We are throwing a slumber party. It'll be a great fun. Would you like to join us?

**Cindy:** Of course. ....?

**Tina:** It will be in my house.

**Cindy:** That sounds awesome. ....?

**Tina:** No, I will make chocolate cake and orange juice. You just take your pyjamas with you.

**Cindy:** OK. See you then.

**Which question is not suitable for the conversation above?**

a) Why do you ask?

b) Will we have food and beverages?

c) Where is it?

d) Shall I bring something to eat or drink?

9- Sally is my best friend but we sometimes ..... with each other.

**Choose the best option to complete the sentence.**

a) argue

b) get on well

c) keep in touch

d) share

10- **Andy :** There is a great science fiction movie tomorrow afternoon. How about going to it together?

**Bob :** I'd love to, but I'm going to go on picnic with my family.

**Joe :** I'm so busy but I can't refuse it. Because I like sci-fi movies so much.

**Ashley :** That sounds great. I will enjoy being with you.

**Which option is TRUE according to the dialogue above?**

a) Andy invites her friends to a movie today.

b) Ashley doesn't accept the invitation.

c) Bob has an excuse.

d) Joe misses his chance.

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Okan GÜLTEKİN